

APA KAYNAKÇA ÖRNEKLERİ

Kaynakça yazımı için <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples> web sitesinde ayrıntılı örnekler bulunmaktadır. Aşağıda sağlık bilimleri alanında en çok kullanılan kaynak yazım örnekleri gösterilmiştir. Burada gösterilmeyen kaynak yazım türleri için lütfen web sitesini ziyaret ediniz.

Dergi Makaleleri

Basılı dergi makalesi

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 8(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

Parantez içinde atf: (Grady ve ark., 2019)

Metin içinde atf: Grady ve ark. (2019)

Basılı dergi makalesi: 5’den fazla yazarlı

Duarte, S. B., Chaveiro, N., de Freitas, A. R., Barbosa, M. A., Camey, S., et al. (2021). Validation of the WHOQOL-Bref instrument in Brazilian sign language (Libras). *Quality of Life Research*, 30(1), 303-313.

Parantez içinde atf: (Duarte ve ark., 2021)

Metin içinde atf: Duarte ve ark. (2021)

Elektronik dergi makalesi: DOI numarası olan

Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., et al. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>

Parantez içinde atf: (Jerrentrup ve ark., 2018)

Metin içinde atf: Jerrentrup ve ark. (2018)

Elektronik dergi makalesi: (internetten serbest erişim)

Cilt numarası olmayan

Stegmeir, M. (2016). Climate change: New discipline practices promote college access. *The Journal of College Admission*, (231), 44–47. https://www.nxtbook.com/ygsreprints/NACAC/nacac_jca_spring2016/#/46

Parantez içinde atf: (Stegmeir, 2016)

Metin içinde atf: Stegmeir (2016)

Sayı numarası olmayan

Sanchiz, M., Chevalier, A., & Amadiou, F. (2017). How do older and young adults start searching for information? Impact of age, domain knowledge and problem complexity on the different steps of information searching. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 72, 67–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.038>

Parantez içinde atf: (Sanchiz ve ark., 2018)

Metin içinde atf: Sanchiz ve ark. (2018)

Sayfa ya da makale numarası olmayan

Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, 21(1). <http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html>

Metin İçinde Çoklu Kaynak Gösterimi Örneği

Parantez içinde atf: (Butler, 2017; Sanchiz ve ark., 2017; Stegmeir, 2016)

Metin içinde atf: Butler (2017), Sanchiz ve ark. (2017), ve Stegmeir (2016)

Ek sayıda Basılan Makale

Freeberg, T. M. (2019). From simple rules of individual proximity, complex and coordinated collective movement [Supplemental material]. *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 133(2), 141–142. <https://doi.org/10.1037/com0000181>

Parantez içinde atf: (Freeberg, 2019)

Metin içinde atf: Freeberg (2019)

Elektronik dergi makalesi: Ön baskı

Göger, S., & Cingil, D. (2020). Healthy Lifestyle Behaviors Among 18- to 49-Year-Old Women: A Comparative Study. *International Quarterly of Community Health Education*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272684X20973833>

Parantez içinde atf: (Göger ve Cingil, 2020)

Metin içinde atf: Göger ve Cingil (2020)

Kitap ve eKitaplar

Editörü Olmayan Kitaplar

Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000>

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). *The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide* (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag. <https://thebigpicture-academicwriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk/>

Parantez içinde atf: (Jackson, 2019; Sapolsky, 2017; Svendsen ve Løber, 2020)

Metin içinde atf: Jackson (2019), Sapolsky (2017), Svendsen ve Løber (2020)

Editörlü Kitaplar

Hygum, E., & Pedersen, P. M. (Eds.). (2010). *Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark*. Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/>

Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). *Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment*. Academic Press.

Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). *Microaggression theory: Influence and implications*. John Wiley & Sons. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642>

Parantez içinde atf: (Hygum ve Pedersen, 2010; Kesharwani, 2020; Torino ve ark., 2019)

Metin içinde atf: Hygum ve Pedersen (2010), Kesharwani (2020), and Torino ve ark. (2019)

Yeniden Yayınlanmış Editörlü Kitaplar

Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). *Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert* (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. <http://a.co/06Se6Na> (Original work published 1920)

Parantez içinde atf: (Watson ve Rayner, 1920/2013)

Metin içinde atf: Watson ve Rayner (1920/2013)

Başka Bir Yazar Tarafından Yeni Önsözle Yayınlanan Kitap

Kübler-Ross, E. (with Byock, I.). (2014). *On death & dying: What the dying have to teach doctors, nurses, clergy & their own families* (50th anniversary ed.). Scribner. (Original work published 1969)

Parantez içinde atf: (Kübler-Ross, 1969/2014)

Metin içinde atf: Kübler-Ross (1969/2014)

Kitap: Yazarı olmayan

- *The Australian Oxford dictionary* (3rd ed.). (1999). Melbourne: Oxford University Press.

Parantez içinde atf: (The Australian Oxford dictionary, 1999)

Metin içinde atf: The Australian Oxford dictionary (1999)

Çok Ciltli Bir Yayımların Birkaç Cildini Bir Arada Kaynak Gösterme

Harris, K. R., Graham, S., & Urdan T. (Eds.). (2012). *APA educational psychology handbook* (Vols. 1–3). American Psychological Association.

Parantez içinde atıf: (Harris ve ark., 2012)

Metin içinde atıf: Harris ve ark. (2012)

Kitap: **Yazarı** **kurum** **olan**

- Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). *Population by age and sex, New South Wales, 30 June 2000* (ABS Cat. no. 3235.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Yazar.

Parantez içinde atıf: (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000)

Metin içinde atıf: Australian Bureau of Statistics (2000)

Kitap: Editörlü kitapta bölüm

Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016>

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.

Thestrup, K. (2010). To transform, to communicate, to play—The experimenting community in action. In E. Hygum & P. M. Pedersen (Eds.), *Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark*. Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/?id=192>

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Aron ve ark., 2019; Dillard, 2020; Thestrup, 2010)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Aron ve ark. (2019), Dillard (2020), ve Thestrup (2010)

Kitap: Yeniden Yayımlanan Editörlü Kitap

Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). *Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert* (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. <http://a.co/06Se6Na> (Original work published 1920)

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Watson ve Rayner, 1920/2013)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Watson ve Rayner (1920/2013)

Kitap: Çeviri

Lemeshow, S. H., David, W., Klar, J., & Lwanga, S. K. (2000). Sağlık Araştırmalarında Örneklem Büyüklüğünün Yeterliliği (Çev: S. Oğuz Kayaalp). Ankara: Hacettepe-Taş Kitapevi.

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Lemeshow ve ark., 2000)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Lemeshow ve ark. (2000)

Sözlük

Çevrimiçi Bir Sözlük Tarihi Olmayan (No Date= n.d.)

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Just-world hypothesis. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved January 18, 2020, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/just-world-hypothesis>

Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Semantics. In *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary*. Retrieved January 4, 2020, from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/semantics>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (American Psychological Association, n.d.; Merriam-Webster, n.d.)
- **Metin içinde atf:** American Psychological Association (n.d.) and Merriam-Webster (n.d.)

Basılı Sözlük

American Psychological Association. (2015). Mood induction. In *APA dictionary of psychology* (2nd ed., p. 667).

Merriam-Webster. (2003). Litmus test. In *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (11th ed., p. 727).

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (American Psychological Association, 2015; Merriam-Webster, 2003)
- **Metin içinde atf:** American Psychological Association (2015) ve Merriam-Webster (2003)

Web Kaynakları

Bir Web Sitesindeki Web Sayfası

Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies*. HuffPost. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_1_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e

Roberts, N. (2020, June 10). *Trayvon Martin's mother, Sybrina Fulton, qualifies to run for elected office*. BET News. <https://www.bet.com/news/national/2020/06/10/trayvon-martin-mother-sybrina-fulton-qualifies-for-office-florid.html>

Toner, K. (2020, September 24). *When Covid-19 hit, he turned his newspaper route into a lifeline for senior citizens*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2020/06/04/us/coronavirus-newspaper-deliveryman-groceries-senior-citizens-cnnheroes-trnd/index.html>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Bologna, 2019; Roberts, 2020; Toner, 2020)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Bologna (2019), Roberts (2020), ve Toner (2020)

Yazarı Devlet Kurumu Olan Bir Web Sitesindeki Web Sayfası

National Institute of Mental Health. (2018, July). *Anxiety disorders*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/anxiety-disorders/index.shtml>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (National Institute of Mental Health, 2018)
- **Metin içinde atf:** National Institute of Mental Health (2018)

Yazarı Bir Kuruluş Olan Bir Web Sitesindeki Web Sayfası

World Health Organization. (2018, May 24). *The top 10 causes of death*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (World Health Organization, 2018)
- **Metin içinde atf:** World Health Organization (2018)

Tek Bir Yazara Sahip Web Sitesindeki Web Sayfası

Giovanetti, F. (2019, November 16). *Why we are so obsessed with personality types*. Medium. <https://medium.com/the-business-of-wellness/why-we-are-so-obsessed-with-personality-types-577450f9aee9>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Giovanetti, 2019)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Giovanetti (2019)

Klinik Uygulama Kaynakları

Güncel (UpToDate) Makale

Bordeaux, B., & Lieberman, H. R. (2020). Benefits and risks of caffeine and caffeinated beverages. *UpToDate*. Retrieved February 26, 2020, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/benefits-and-risks-of-caffeine-and-caffeinated-beverages>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Bordeaux ve Lieberman, 2020)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Bordeaux ve Lieberman (2020)

Cochrane Derlemeleri

Lane, D. A., & Lip, G. Y. H. (2013). Treatment of hypertension in peripheral arterial disease. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD003075.pub3>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Lane ve Lip, 2013)

- ***Metin içinde atf:*** Lane ve Lip (2013)

Bir Grup Yazar Tarafından Yazılmış Klinik Uygulama Kılavuzu

Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee. (2009). *Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI)*. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/infectioncontrol/guidelines/cauti/index.html>

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. (2019). *Hypertension in adults: Diagnosis and management* (NICE Guideline NG136). <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng136>

World Health Organization. (2017). *Guideline: Protecting, promoting and supporting breastfeeding in facilities providing maternity and newborn services*. Guideline Central. <https://www.guidelinecentral.com/share/summary/5acc36cc939f5#section-society>

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee, 2009; National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, 2019; World Health Organization, 2017)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (2009), National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (2019), ve World Health Organization (2017)

Bir Devlet Kurumunda Bireysel Yazarlar Tarafından Bir Serinin Parçası Olarak Yayınlanan Klinik Uygulama Kılavuzu

Grohskopf, L. A., Sokolow, L. Z., Broder, K. R., Walter, E. B., Fry, A. M., et al. (2018). *Prevention and control of seasonal influenza with vaccines: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices—United States, 2018–19 influenza season* (Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Vol. 67, No. 3). U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/67/rr/pdfs/rr6703a1-H.pdf>

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Grohskopf ve ark., 2018)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Grohskopf ve ark. (2018)

İlaç Bilgisi (No Date=n.d.)

Sandoz Inc. (n.d.). *Prednisolone acetate (prednisolone acetate) suspension/drops* [Drug information]. Guideline Central. <https://www.guidelinecentral.com/share/drug-information/61314-637#section-title>

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Sandoz Inc., 2017)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Sandoz Inc. (2017)

Laboratuvar veya Teşhis/Tanı Kılavuzu

Pagana, K. D., Pagana, T. J., & Pagana, T. N. (2019). *Mosby's diagnostic and laboratory test reference* (14th ed.). Elsevier.

- **Parantez içinde atıf:** (Pagana ve ark., 2019)
- **Metin içinde atıf:** Pagana ve ark. (2019)

Mobil Uygulama

Vallerand, A. H., & Sanoski, C. A. (2019). *Davis's drug guide* (16th ed.) (Version 1.31) [Mobile app]. F. A. Davis Company. https://www.unboundmedicine.com/products/davis_drug_guide

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Vallerand ve Sanoski, 2019)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Vallerand ve Sanoski (2019)

Lexicomp. (2019). Amoxicillin. In *Lexicomp* (Version 5.1.1) [Mobile app]. App Store. <https://apps.apple.com/us/app/lexicomp/id313401238>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Lexicomp, 2019)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Lexicomp (2019)

Açık Eğitim (Open Educational) Kaynakları

Fagan, J. (2019, March 25). *Nursing clinical brain*. OER Commons. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from <https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/53029-nursing-clinical-brain/view>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Fagan, 2019)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Fagan (2019)

Veri Setini Kaynak Gösterme

O'Donohue, W. (2017). *Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks* (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36966.v1>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (O'Donohue, 2017)
- **Metin içinde atf:** O'Donohue (2017)

Tezler

Yayımlanmış tez

Bir tez, ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global veya PDQT Open gibi bir veri tabanından, kurumsal bir havuzdan veya bir arşivden erişilebilir olduğunda yayımlanmış olarak kabul edilir.

Kabir, J. M. (2016). *Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty* (Publication No. 10169573) [Doctoral dissertation, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

Miranda, C. (2019). *Exploring the lived experiences of foster youth who obtained graduate level degrees: Self-efficacy, resilience, and the impact on identity development* (Publication No. 27542827) [Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University]. PQDT Open. <https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/doc/2309521814.html?FMT=AI>

Zambrano-Vazquez, L. (2016). *The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. <https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Kabir, 2016; Miranda, 2019; Zambrano-Vazquez, 2016)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Kabir (2016), Miranda (2019), ve Zambrano-Vazquez (2016)

Yayımlanmamış

tez

Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (Harris, 2014)
- **Metin içinde atf:** Harris (2014)

Raporlar

Resmi raporlar

National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Taking time: Support for people with cancer* (NIH Publication No. 18-2059). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/takingtime.pdf>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (National Cancer Institute, 2019)
- **Metin içinde atf:** National Cancer Institute (2019)

Standartlar

International Organization for Standardization. (2018). *Occupational health and safety management systems—Requirements with guidance for use* (ISO Standard No. 45001:2018). <https://www.iso.org/standard/63787.html>

Occupational Safety and Health Administration. (1970). *Occupational safety and health standards: Occupational health and environmental control: Occupational noise exposure* (OSHA Standard No. 1910.95). United States Department of Labor. <https://www.osha.gov/laws-regs/regulations/standardnumber/1910/1910.95>

- **Parantez içinde atf:** (International Organization for Standardization, 2018; Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 1970)
- **Metin içinde atf:** International Organization for Standardization (2018) ve Occupational Safety and Health Administration (1970)

Resmi Gazete

İnternet Ortamında Yapılan Yayınların Düzenlenmesi ve Bu Yayınlar Yoluyla İşlenen Suçlarla Mücadele Edilmesi Hakkında Kanun. (2007, 23 Mayıs). Resmi Gazete (Sayı: 26530). Erişim adresi: <http://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2007/05/20070523-1.htm>

Parantez içinde atf: (Resmi Gazete, 2007)
Metin içinde atf: Resmi Gazete (2007)